

Coastal Ocean and Shelf Seas Task Team (COSS-TT)

9th COSS-TT meeting Welcome & Meeting objectives

COSS-TT co-chairs:
Villy Kourafalou
Alexander Kurapov
Pierre De Mey-Frémaux



oceanpredict.org/events/coss-tt-international-coordination-meeting-9

2-4 May 2023, ECCC, Montréal, Canada



Welcome! Bienvenue!

Welcome to this 9th COSS-TT meeting held in Montréal. It comes after the 8th meeting held online last year, and is the first face-to-face COSS-TT meeting since the Madrid meeting hosted by Puertos del Estado on September 19-21, 2018.

We are very happy to meet you all again in person. Thank you all for your faithful participation during these three days, in person or online.

A triple THANK YOU / Un triple MERCI to our ECCC hosts, in particular Greg and Jean-Philippe, who in the end had to prepare three meetings (2020, postponed, 2021, postponed, and finally this one)!

THANK YOU to Kirsten for her great help and skill at shaping up this meeting and interacting with all of you!



COSS-TT events over the last year (1)

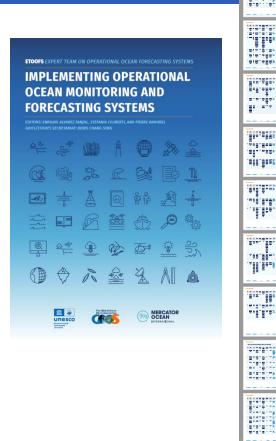
- Alexander Kurapov, NOAA is now a co-chair of the Task Team.
- After 2 TT meetings cancelled in 2020 and 2021, the 8th COSS-TT meeting was held online on 12-13 April 2022 > scientific presentations (21), discussion on major science challenges, on Decade actions, on evolutions of our ToRs, Focus Areas, and membership.





COSS-TT events over the last year (2)

- TT members wrote coastal sections of ET-OOFS "Guide on Operational Ocean Monitoring and Forecasting Systems" >. The Guide was officially published by UNESCO in June 2022.
 - The TT contributed to a 10-page all-in-1 table >>
 with large-scale, regional, coastal and local
 ocean forecasting systems, many from
 OceanPredict and from the COSS-TT.
- Coastal Systems Information Table updated (Pierre, Mauro, Kirsten), available on web site.
- The TT pursues a significant involvement in UN Ocean Decade. (Dedicated session)





NOAA Coastal Ocean Modelling Seminars

NOAA Coastal Ocean Modeling Seminars: https://coastaloceanmodels.noaa.gov/seminar/

- A contribution to COSS-TT goals by NOAA partners
- A pathfinder event to facilitate exchange of ideas and science discussions via WWW
- A community of 250+ ocean modelers and scientists (from Alaska to Finland and Africa; NOAA, other agencies, academia, private sector)
- 2-4 seminars / month, since 2019
- Focus on science in support of coastal ocean modeling and forecasting systems



NOAA Coastal Ocean Modeling Seminars

Past Seminars (in reverse chronological order)

7 February, 2023 Impacts and Dynamics of Hurricane-induced Ocean Adjustments along the U.S. Southeast coast Kyungmin Park (Pacific Northwest National Laboratory) 31 January, 2023 Remote internal wave forcing of regional ocean simulations near the U.S. West Coast Oladeji Siyanbola (University of Southern Mississippi)

- A need to extend the effort to the other side of the globe
- Other ways to use online interaction to exchange science?



Montréal meeting objectives

- Restore and re-enforce international links between coastal ocean modelers through inperson communication
- Scientific presentations and discussions:
 - Review advances in the coastal ocean forecast systems development and implementation (FA-2)
 - Review new science in support of our activities:
 - FA-1 Science in support of Coastal Ocean forecasting
 - FA-3 Seamless integration between Coastal/Regional systems and Large scale systems
 - FA-4 Synergy between altimetry and modelling in coastal regions
 - Special theme 5 Machine Learning contributions to regional and coastal data analysis and forecasting
- UN Ocean Decade session:
 - How can the COSS-TT community meet the challenges of the Decade, and <u>engage in concrete</u> contributions to the projects which are now starting?
 - Help identify a roadmap towards concrete involvement -- set priorities
- "Business" TT meeting
 - Focus Areas, Decade actions, membership, etc.
 - Reporting in plenary



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9th COSS-TT meeting "Business" TT meeting

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oceanpredict.org/events/coss-tt-international-coordination-meeting-9

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- 1. Another look at some of the priorities from the 2021 meeting (Pierre)
- 2. New TT Focus Areas (Pierre)
- 3. Decade actions (e.g. GC sites) + beyond this meeting (Villy)
- 4. Membership (Villy)
- 5. Next meeting and AOB (Villy, Alex, Pierre)



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A few priorities emerging from 2021 meeting

- Need for closer interaction with OP "national systems"
- Need for fit-for-purpose OP large-scale estimates for coastal systems (COSS-TT) and CP uses
- Farther reach via "global coastal ocean" concept and CO typology
- Advance and promote good COF practices within an integrated downscaling/modelling/observation framework (OceanObs paper; promotion via ET-OOFS)
 - Definition of suitable coastal in situ observing systems (with OSEval-TT, SynObs, co-design w/GOOS)
 - Good practices for assessment in coastal regions, added value of downscaling (with IV-TT)
 - Good practices for using future altimetry data in coastal regions (with SWOTST?)
- Role of ML/DL in the CO, esp. given our sparse obs. networks (and perhaps AI for digital twins)
- Extend COFS to include estuaries/deltas as an integrated system (up to catchment area)
- Assess the quality of surface current estimates in regional/coastal systems, and develop better approaches
- Coastal vulnerability: advances on coastal relocatable models for emergency situations
- Assess multidisciplinary extended range predictive capabilities for the coastal zone (from events to climate) test atmospheric forcing capabilities in CO "Coastal CMIP" (w/ CP-TT?)

See full 2021 Meeting Report on web site for a more complete account



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Current COSS-TT "Focus Areas"

- 1. Science in support of Coastal Ocean forecasting
- 2. Coastal and Regional (pre-)operational ocean **forecasting systems** and applications
- 3. Seamless **integration** between Coastal and Regional systems (R/COFS under COSS-TT) and Large scale systems (LOFS under OceanPredict)
- 4. Synergy between altimetry and modelling in coastal regions



The COSS-TT in an evolving landscape

- Basis: several sessions and discussions at the 2021 and 2022 TT meetings
- Evolve TT's <u>Focus Areas</u> Logic:
 - Refocus our science to better respond to the new challenges; facilitate reporting
 - Better integration with OP/FS: seamless modelling aspects + validation, etc.
 - Coordination with CP: coastal continuum, vulnerability, possibly GlobalCoast
 - Observing infrastructure incl. observations integration with models, OSE/OSSEs
- Adapt TT <u>membership</u> to the new challenges: (started)
 - People active in relevant Ocean Decade actions
 - Best Practices re: new FA themes
 - TBFD.
- Keep TT's <u>ToR</u> unchanged: "Foster international collaboration to advance science and expertise in support of regional/coastal ocean forecasting"

Proposed COSS-TT Focus Areas and possible *concrete actions*

- FA-1: Observing infrastructure in the coastal seas, integration with models and with forecasting (includes potential collaborations with SynObs, OSEval-TT, IV-TT)
 - Best Practices regarding coastal observing systems (satellite & in situ) -- e.g. OSE/OSSE, ...
 - Best Practices for model assessment in coastal regions -- e.g. "added value" type metrics, ...
- FA-2: COSS modelling and seamless integration with larger-scale estimates (OP integration)
 - Coastal/regional ocean forecasting systems -- e.g. Systems Information Table, ...
 - R&D: models, data assimilation, ML, downscaling/upscaling -- e.g. gap analysis, new schemes, ...
 - Coastal short time and space scales, comparison with large scale estimates -- <u>coastal added value</u>, ...
- FA-3: Land-Ocean Aquatic Continuum (LOAC): integration of coastal ocean and estuaries/deltas/wetlands, coastal cities (potential CoastPredict collaboration, GlobalCoast)
 - E.g. <u>R&D on ML</u>, <u>case/pilot sites for LOAC integration</u>, ...
- FA-4: Coastal projections & scenarios, coastal vulnerability (potential CP coll., GC)
 - E.g. <u>R&D on ML or probabilistic estimates</u>, <u>case/pilot sites for coastal vulnerability</u>, <u>advances on coastal relocatable models for emergency situations</u>, ...

→ Priorities?



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COSS-TT possible involvement in the Ocean Decade

The Landscape:

- DCO (Decade Coordination Office): GOOS (DCO for Ocean Observing)
- DCC's (Decade Collaborative Centers): OceanPrediction, Coastal Resilience, ...
- Programs: ForeSea, CoastPredict, DITTO, Global Estuaries Monitoring (GEM), Mega-Delta, Ocean Cities Network,...
- Projects: SynObs, PredictOnTime, FLAME,.../ Global Coast

The Challenge: Identify a roadmap towards concrete involvement.

- Presentations/discussions in Montréal: PredictOnTime, FLAME, GlobalCoast, ForeSea, DCC-OP
- SynObs/OSEval-TT: ongoing discussions on coastal OSE contributions to flagship OSE (coastal array design and array impact, coastal/shelf extension of ARGO/glider), TT participation in Regional Analysis Group, ...
- Coordination/guidance expected at OP level



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COSS-TT members April 2023

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COSS-TT members April 2023 (cont.)

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Le Traon



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Next meeting and AOB

- Online meetings vs. in-person vs. hybrid: discussion...
- Offers for in-person meetings
 - Brittany (G. Charria, Ifremer)
 - [
- Best time for next meeting?
- AOB
- Thanks to all!